

ESG at a Crossroads — Navigating Global Shifts

Financial Reporting Webinar Series

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With You Today

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Roadmap on Sustainability Disclosure in Hong Kong

Published by the Government of the HKSAR on 10 December 2024

Relevant financial regulators to require non-listed PAEs to apply the HK standards no later than 2028.

HKICPA issued Hong Kong

Sustainability Disclosure Standards ("HKSDSs") on 12 December 2024



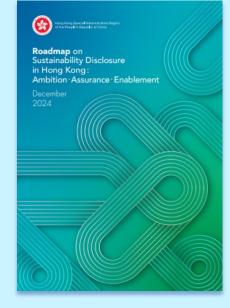
HKEX to launch market consultation in 2027 on mandating sustainability reporting against HKSDSs for listed PAEs, with an expected effective date of 1 January 2028, and mandating assurance.

HKICPA published its first sustainability assurance standard HKSSA 5000 in March 2025 AFRC to release local regulatory framework for

sustainability assurance for public consultation by the end of 2025



Main Board issuers disclose against the New Climate Requirements on a "comply or explain" basis starting from 1 January 2025. LargeCap Issuers to disclose against the New Climate Requirements on a mandatory basis starting from 1 January 2026.



Roadmap on Sustainability Disclosure in Hong Kong published by the Government of the HKSAR

Note: PAEs stand for publicly accountable entities ("PAEs"). Large PAEs in Hong Kong are defined as listed companies which are LargeCap Issuers as well as large non-listed financial institutions carrying a significant weight in Hong Kong.



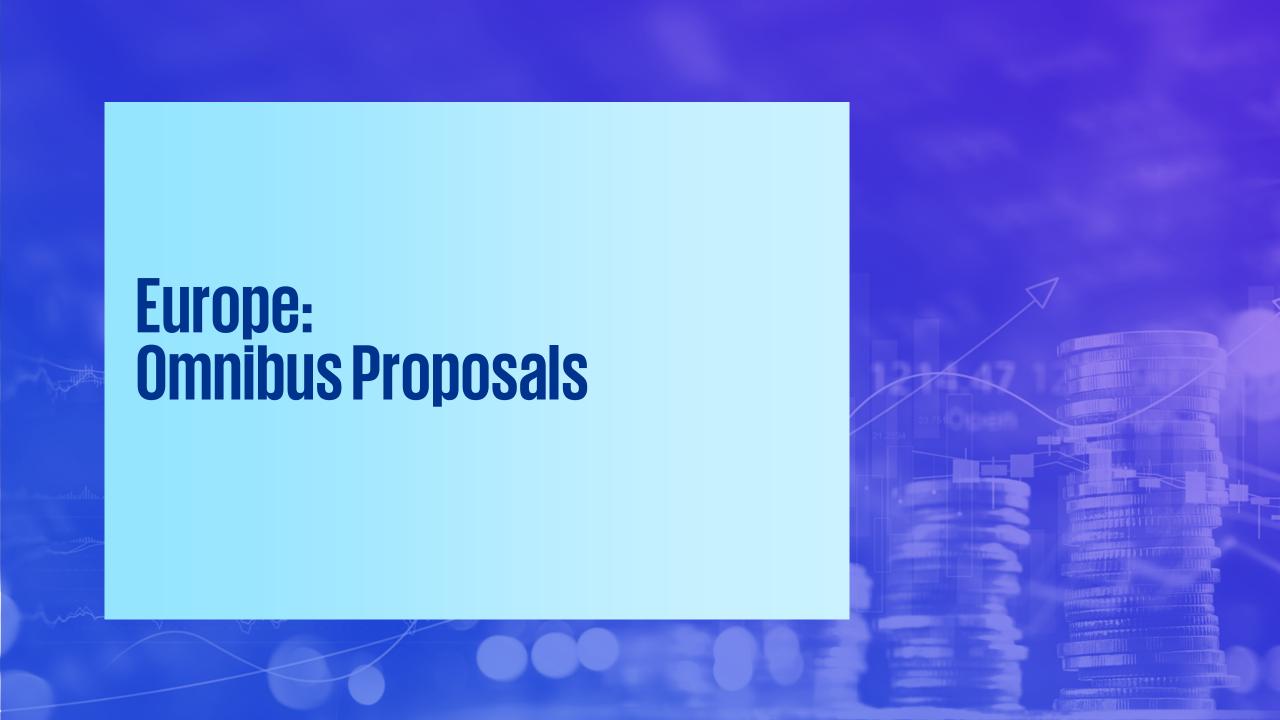
Polling Question 1

Which type of the following organisations are you from?

- A. Hang Seng Composite LargeCap Index constituent ("Large Cap Issuer")
- B. Company listed on the Main Board of HKEX, but not a Large Cap Issuer
- © C. Unlisted financial institution belonging to a HKEX listed parent or holding company
- D. Others







EU Update: Omnibus



CSRD 1.1

"Stop the clock" COM(2025)80



- Postponement of the initial application of the CSRD for companies of wave 2 and wave 3 of reporting
- Adoption by the member states by the end of 2025 ("urgent procedure")

Published in EU Official Journal and effective since 17 April 2025.

CSRD 2.0

Reduction of CSRD COM(2025)81



- Definition of new thresholds for CSRD scoping
- Value Chain Cap
- Removal of reasonable assurance requirement
- Removal of mandatory sector-specific standards
- Adoption by the member states within 12 months after entry into force

Currently in discussion by the Council of the EU and the European Parliament.

Simplification of ESRS & EU Taxonomy



- Development of simplified ESRS
- Reduction of the number of data points
- Clarifying provisions deemed unclear
- Improving consistency with other pieces of legislation (e.g. CSDDD and CBAM)

Revision of ESRS by EFRAG in process.

Consultation on EU Taxonomy amendments concluded.



Our Advice to Clients if they are...





a large EU PIE			Revisit scoping exercise according to newly proposed thresholds
Wave1		Continue!	 Continue implementation effort and closely monitor regulatory developments If below threshold also consider what voluntary ESG or EU Taxonomy reporting is necessary based on stakeholder / capital market expectations
a large EU-Company		Keep Moving!	 Continue implementation effort and closely monitor CSRD 1.1 (Urgent procedure) Potentially revisit current implementation plan and adapt
Wave 2	ŀ		 If below threshold consider if and what voluntary ESG reporting is necessary based on stakeholder expectations Identify "no regret" moves e.g., double materiality assessment and evaluate VSME standard
a listed EU SME		Reconsider!	Continue implementation effort and closely monitor CSRD 1.1 (Urgent procedure)
Wave 3			 Consider what voluntary ESG reporting is necessary based on capital market expectations Identify "no regret" moves e.g., double materiality assessment and evaluate VSME standard
an ultimate non-EU parent		Continue, not much changed!	• Review size criteria (€450M net turnover in the EU and > €50M of an EU branch or one large subsidiary)
Wave 4			 Review and assess your subsidiaries Potentially reconsider reporting strategy

• If above threshold continue CSRD and EU Taxonomy implementation efforts



Polling Question 2

What do you think is the key driver for ESG reporting?

- A. Regulatory compliance
- B. Stakeholder pressures (e.g. investor demand, customer expectations etc)
- C. Risk management
- D. Competitive advantage







KPMG Insights



The HKEX Enhanced Climate Disclosure - KPMG China





Driving Change: Climate Disclosure of Hong Kong ... -KPMG China





The implications of the FSTB Sustainability Reporting Roadmap for Hong Kong Companies



步履不停,可持续披露 再添新准则——财政部 生态环境部联合印发 《气候准则(征求意见 稿)》之解读





Hot Topic: Climate in the US -Focus on 2026 reporting for California climate





EU releases Omnibus proposals









Hot Topic:
Sustainability in the EU
Global implications of
due diligence acts
(April 2025)



<u>Companies' reaction on</u> the Omnibus Proposal





Real-time ESRS: Fast 50







Clarifying IFRS S2





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